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by Luo GuanZhong
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Author: Luo GuanZhong

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Language: Chinese

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by Luo GuanZhong
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login: anonymous
password: your@login
cd pub/docs/books/gutenberg
cd etext90 through etext99 or etext00 through etext02, etc.
dir [to see files]
get or mget [to get files. . .set bin for zip files]
GET GUTINDEX.?? [to get a year's listing of books, e.g., GUTINDEX.99]
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Fen Zhuang Lou Chapters 41-50 (Cosmetical Building)
by Luo GuanZhong

The original Chinese:

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*§@“`„‡e/(Luo GuanZhong)A.D.1330-1400

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A¥¥¤”¥hFjA¤-§¤vfibjAfbfijN-fP„`AO;B¤%”¶...¤SjA
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£“³ƒZ¤~fpfqA¥B~¥Uf~¥ÀNC

$\hat{f} \sim \mathcal{N}(Q/T)^{-1}$

„Ǖ i‰•ß̄W, L¥Xfiv”“!‡, „iA¥‡fbfiÑ—fP/k-B”, „À¶…‰%”
/ßA` Þas§L“k¡A’‡-¥¤@ n, „W¡Af, f‡”‰W, /Ø”//
x¶]apiñ—[., D¡G¡§—ØN‰‰·ÝA¡f‡. §’fitU¥/QfWfíÖ
—L¡AfP¶Qf{‘†-a}‰LB¡A’f fíe¤‡·ÝAw¤·‰C/F/C
¡¤¤·ÝYQ¡Af£f£¥X/FfiÑ—iA¶·ÝO;G¡§É¶Ø;A§G~
»fixi—µC¡¤·«F. “A¡A¤i/Ø—µfíC

¥B¤¥¤%"oP",À¤¥-of,¤¥j¤A@%"¶¶¶¶jFZ¤AfV/Ø
»jF@,,MjGjS¥À,jA§Q§Q«B\`n"qIfi£¤/E¤Q¤a‡`i!
-þCj¤ØD¤¥j¤A£fFp/j¤F;C¤o/p/j¤o¤Ø
//¤"NjA@¤¥f,,¤¥jAfL¶¤¥L-bU¤"/fZk¤L@¤"Ø¤A
-Nf]_+¤nf«B¤-íjAfÛ¤Ff, ,jA¤Û¤bfZ...¤A¤«O¤-@
/ØA¤E"íjC

¥B¤%\$%1%"%fP„,ÀO|B‡„,|X|B\y«T¥|fì,^¶fl;A@,Ó¶»
†fl‡e¥QÀ„,âÛf°ia-N;A¥æfb¤äC¥|fì,^¶fl,fb/ºó
«ì,»SfZ;A¤Ó¶»\yffl;C

fiÔL⁻, „LÉffíjA¤·Ý'fifjAfÛ¥hF«a-aíA»í,DíGí§‰oÑ
fjVH‰o—§íCíp+fiÔL»í,DíGí§£Y+§/FíAñWf+ffíjA
‰o—¤d•+t-NSL‡... ¥Qf('†f"RÁYi-aFfL‰owB
fiatt@fP¶íq°—ffíjCí¤¤fAñ,DíGí§/f)¥»«Óf+¥»‡,
¶íq¤¥hFíAf..faD·O|+t|n.åA£Y|A"pB¥B»«Óo

†‡fiÔL¤¤/F‡of!¥œ.” AfY/F/@ÃiC¤‰ifV†‡H» i „DiG
i§ „fiafl“W/E¥N’ífu«n^qA» XfÑÖNif¤äA‰çF‡o`ß «Ó
fLJ;A°.x§L~v;QfP)‡Z/p‡LT/Qfh‡;iA°.¿zØ/F/@
?;iAf‰¤‡pä..;iC „fiaf}JL,L¥¢;AfƒgÿXfiafi†?Ý
iH—‰N%‡t‡f^ . «µLÉW;A¥sL‡fif‡¤H „v,o;A‡/F
†‡fia‰¤ÝA‡-o;Q;Q/YfA¤jD;A>.N°S;L‡;i“f;w;A
fi»fi‡¤H „v‡z«K/F;C;¤‡o@fiu,‡fifIÖLÀ-o»-fpWfâ
iAfV¤‰;i „DiG;§;J;Ofpf „iA¤i „¶;S;i;H;F;C;¤‰;i‡s
f‡‡¤H‰;iAfV†‡fifIÖL‡;f” i „DiG;§;p;JL „³/A-‰;i„ñ
/HfV;o;C „ÿ‡@¤;‡i;C;¤‡‡fifIÖL» i „DiG;§;f;ñ‡‡f‡
fö;g;h;J;A¤i „¶;iR „K/F;C;¤‰;Ý;D;G;§;p;Ø;ñ;aw
-ßA‰¤‰»•¤;Q;A „V;G;„v;¤;S;A¥H;ífa¤D;§;-i;A „ÿ‡
†‡;W;[i;C;¤‡‡H;E—A¤;A¤N-o»;ð;n i „DiG;§;„ç-fh
„ð;d;‡-•N;H;¤‰;i „DiG;§;of‡f;ç; i H;¤;E`ÿQf{†
fP†‡fifIÖL¤;fZ;¶...fib;C

f/_ØT+M-Æ°_»;jA¤¤¤S«°F¥|d¤¤¤l;|A-N@„D¥¤‡,;jA
¤¤¤F¥|QfWfiØL;A»;i,D;G;¤¤¤‡;`§;A-¤¤¤fl"fl;C;¤¤¤‡
¤¤¤H¤¤¤AfVF»;l;AS@SO°¤¤¤fØ¤¤¤h;C

¥B¤¥¤¤•¥•.L¤^,ÀØ°¤/§fZiA/S'¥O%ob/@§tA¥s,,L›,ô
»Lý¤T¡A\$h'J,D¡G¡§SAY¤t¤,û†‡fiÔL¶¤;A¥.-¥fit
fi§iCfA"iA\$A¤ifN¤¤.Y..XW.ÝYC¡¤/«T»¤F¥O%ob¡AÀH
SY¤¤;A¤tÀfiÔI AWE‡fwü ¤C

fA¤¥MS†`f fi@N@,DjAµH`%N¤fiafl“çd¥,jA
/@/E-Ü,††fi‡JÑc|A>Ø«qfi‡¤iA@/fP“v,o|C¤H`%
»‡fi|AÑf^fcijC

fA¤¥§L‡;‡œ¤Ó/F¤âß«ü§;A/@fW¤‡q;A/@fW/¶¶;A-a
/F/dH¤;A¤;íf‡¤Ó;ífïü-N\xfï¤;A¥hfï†„b;A/T
›xfb,¤AÆ/@Ø/w¤;íf‡;A‡q‡fï¤;A\fï¤}À§Yfït'xfP
'íf‡;†¥X«“—µC¶|F«Ó;A¤‡q;B/W¶¶Ófï¤}¤£/§\$/
/U;A-N¤HÁv“¤Ó;Dfï¤;ÝF;Cfï¤;D;G;§¥»«Ó/G
fj-N\x¶H¤;A;fA',/s"FYh«KF;C;¤;iU.N-N\;/dH
¤;JÀ;Afld¤;B\yG-Nfb«Ó¶...fib;Af,/Ø\§ð_¤;
;Af}—¤;b;»@/fP«e¥h¤;L;C

‘Ý@{fÍÁ} „DíGí§fn¤ží‘hfiQi| «‘§, -ožvánFfnF
jI¶fVâDíGí§‡of‡fôl¡H«§Ú@¤¥íA«O”§A§váC
‡fV†§‡fDíGí§@qA§A,Y“Gf‡‘k¤žA-í”@ÉS§AfP
/Aia†£íCí¶fV@ „DíGí§f‡fôl¡BíjI¶

¥...“%fZ¤~fpfqA¥B~¥Uf~¥NC

+ ¥|Q¥|f^

fì†ÉG/J'íf¿'†[†]£ÉA^{3%}-æ^"O

Ýx;A\$A,,Dþofí~Hfpf,,«j-;A«o·OfðH;G;íþÓN·O%oE
/,«Ófl—“”dflfi»AfiZ;A¥L~Q/GHfÛq“«n§O/F„ÀØ
;A-A·FfíÑH;AÞi·taw§äm”,;b;AÞi·Ftawf;A¥-~¥-o“,;b
;fQ·f·t¥X»;AfiÞJ·tÞo“/v,o;AfZ·ÓSST“kÞi;AJ·ðta
;fwjA·fPfló-FjA·W/s“F¥hF;C¥L~Q/GHÞ«F/@Þi“
;A-ýf“«n¥h;Ó,ÀØ““H;A\$flE“,ÀØÖ“«n;Af]f,Þi·h
;Þá;A·N-o·f·z’f;f/fi{;fia}·Þ;Ó;C«Œfn,JÞdþp·“J
;§i‘w;A§i‘w·R»fl—/Ó“Z·~W,s;A·Nfld¥L~Q/GHfb’†
;G»fl—“u·ÞéÀ;Afi]/f/b”·Þ“W“«çC·f]»AfiZfP·Þ£E
;`þ]Q/AÛo;A%o_~/ÞQÁ»;iÞi~,;b;§Þ;Afi]»AfiZ/~
;¾-o·f·ÞÉ~O“,;b;“”dliAp]j-¾-a-o“,ÛSS§VGHÆ
;·Þ;fQfi‘;A·t·t·w·Þ;C

¶¶; CBYfia§!SYSAÓWf£f'@+!ASY‡Œ@/ÓoO
fiaHjAWW'e§h'J,D;Gj§/ff{,/-"ø,i,L;Af‡@'Øj'"
"ø...ØA¥Lfiaf‡@fìufa"/k!j;ASyÙ•ØyfP¥L p`^jAN
/E%"Lfia'm, fW%ØA Of q¥HfiajCSA¥§Øh‡X¤ØA « «
f‡‰øC;¤"fia/B» ¤RØyhfj;A£fb,ØjC

ºÓ°•íAf, /Ø\§qA¤‡qjB\¶¶fPf\}¶\T\H@fP\É
-b;C†-N¶¶Lw†fj,A¤‡qjB\¶¶»\âF“lfw-a¤Ó\//dH
¤fb«e;Af]¶\V\Y\»\¶\//dH¤bfZjAf@,U"oSL
;A\§@¤\V\A\//x¥.°_i§\^f\i‡\i‡\«qjA¶\£fló-Fj¶”
¶AXjA“Z,·`íA•n”X§otüJA-bb/s\“F¥hFjC\iU’íf;

't f X «“”x>B; Af P f i` t“”/G f i%o l; A°e a i Q a%“”l«F; A A
f a o t f; Af U f U l; S O f G ^; A E . E ; C

¥B a f i%o l; e F Y L / z , ¥X “”S f Z; Af a i` t / f i` t z f i` t z f i a
“”j Af E F a d O; Af i E L • Q l; “”l k “”f i f i S; C ¥ z f b f i N —
f P f i / a O f i A` d E «e O ¥ h f X «H f i S “”f i a / B «e a G ^ «H i C f i
/ t E f B A f E ^ D; G i S ¥ . - - o f p f q H i a f i a / B f ^ , D; G i S p
H «e ¥ h f X “”A z , “”o f “”H » j ¥ L f i a ' m S i A a “”f N Y W ¥ S S i
¥q A ¥ Q t { f b - J f { q N N } o i C a ” k N N ” . N o ¥ L ” / p j
/ F i C i a f i / a ¥ F / j B A » i , D; G i S t o - J f { q N N S i ¥ p A t o
/ E o a ” / p o “”J S i ' w ” / z , / j H i a f i a / B f ^ , D; G i S ¥ z o i C i a
f i / a c “”o f f i ” , D; G i S t o - O n f i e ' o F i C a ” / p o “”J S i ' w i A
S i S / O ” { - o ¥ L j A ¥ L / z , f i f b f , f a j A t { o S i S / v u i A
¥ S S i j A S A N T o a E i f z t » j @ ` n j A «O S A . N S . i C i a f i / t E
t B A f E f O E f i a H t “”a i A f i f F f W ” j A «o i f z t i C

/ E @ f i E w a i A f i a - N S % F f W ” j A “”A “”i ¥ X » o Y A % o — / t E i
/ ~ U . U t E ; A • i U / G H ” a a U e ; A t i F f i N — j A a E S W U i C
f l o % o } j A “”A “”D; G i S E “”% o l % { A f f o f E z q C i a f i /
t E D; G i S l a r / E - - Q ° i A N f] - - f ~ p / G Q i A | ¥ ... ` p
«^ i A Q » D - J f { q N N S i ¥ p f f @ f i p j i A / Q / A o a .. w i A . - - - f N
¶ A o i _ j A f U i «^ i C i a “”f i ” , D; G i S f b ¥ » ' t o / W «K
/ F i C i a f i / t E f B A f E f E o ” o “”o f G h i A ¥ z o i G

- s o % , “”o f / E ¥ i A o ” o i o ¥ ... o i C

/ E “”i f i % o l f a t i C ¥ B a f i “”A f / O f i f F f W ” j A . N a G o — S i ' w
j A S i ' w a f ¥ ” t , U t E ; A «o - - a C i A A H S Y S f q W a i A a G i t
f v “”o / W i C f i a / H S % F f W ” j A N a f o % o - - l % o — j C S i ' w t i F a p , -
j A N E t f i A S / F i C S i ' w ” i , D; G i S E “”% o f l ” / H a f ¥ i A f f
f d x z q H i a “”f i ” , D; G i S l a r / E - - U p C Q / O f f w f i u - N
» x f i N H ” % o f ” f «e a G “”¥ ” t S @ ¥ i A » j f - - S f i a f f @ f i ¥ o f
/ p j i ¥ ... ¥ X “”o i A f S - - ¥ ” t ¥ N f t f i f i o i A E “”% x o N f p f q H o O
» Y ” , j A Q o ” t , Q A » j o / @ ¥ f n o ; C i a S i ' w ” D a f i A
f Y F / @ Q i A f E o ” o ¥ , F / @ o i A » i , D; G i S “”v - - f i a / f } j L
j ' f i A o Q o f i ” t / o ” / F i A a D % o f l ” / H f ^ - - - f L «K F i C i a
» j % o } j A o ” o S i h i A W a f a t i A E . E ; C

¥B » j f i / t E f U q f «, L ' i f z t o C / S f Z; Af a i f i a / i A , L F
/ T / O ; A E a E “”A f a H i A f n E / U i A S ¥ s f i a H t / F ¥ ... , “”p
¥ % A a i t o % o a G Q «H i A S % F f W ” j A “”A % o — f i N — U i G f i % o
/ A f s i a / H S e W ' S “”j A ” i , D; G i S a • L p E ' S i A - - f l f d i C i a
“”A f A T - - A y A L / - f / U ' S “”j A ” i , D; G i S «e / O a f ' e S a -
j A Q o ¥ L ” j f i A f “”¥ ” t f a - - i C ¥ ” t f s / O a r / % A ¥ ... /
“” - - j A E • Q % o / S % { - , p ; C i a f i / t E D a f i A f n ¥ / E f i f i
j A ” i , D; G i A j ¥ - - ¥ ” z , ¥ Q E ; A f i a ¥ S / S f P ¥ L ¥ z ; A «g ” i
¥ L l l ” j f i A f o / A o e O ¥ L - - A f ” j A l ; D f N % o f l ” / O f a p b u -
j A f U i ” ” » «, U i C i a “”A , D; G i S J o f p f „ i A % o / l i Q / @
/ H i A ¥ B ” j @ A Y i A “”G o ¥ L f i a ” j f i A f A p ¥ ” ” t o O - - o ¥ “”K F
j C i a % o / U i A S O F “”A j A W a f a i A @ , o W f n E • - - o
i C

f a p i t i A - N “”A ” ” a f u f i D f f i / a @ , M i A ” i , D; G i S

”ôôAf„”fpfóOfn;Hípfì”âQF@•Q•A”„DíGí§§Ú
f‡@„p;A•N•O•Ó‰„F“„A„M„¥S\$„íA•N„f„fpf„„Cfp„¥S
§„N„ÀY„Û„Æ‰„„S„A„¥‰„„”‡„e„Ó„’œ„F„pfp„„A„M„F„Z„¥h
‰„„S„I„W„e„Ó„Y„Æ„¶„„S„A„í„„”¤„B„C„¥„L„j„A„K„‰„„Q„Y
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§\\$V%oAÀHYSßgA¥\$fiaH-a¤;A¥XF†'ø;A¤ifF†'t;A
fiaH‡q‡jAƒi%oA‡sf£¥X¤Ó-µC¶iF«Ó;A¤é\$wtf
jA-N%—œifZ¶Ø·ÝÆiC¤iUw¤iF“Æ¶ØiA¥¿,“J”¶fb«F
MW·ÝÆiA§iWf£MW«e¶¶£;A§/Uic§i'w»;D;G;§f;h»X
f¡¥S¥i¤£;A¶¥Hfif¤üC;¤f/¶É;D;G;§;¥¶¥S;fW
jA¥øn,L·³C;¤...f,f;U-H-;C“¶“K,D;G;§;e;Ø;N;Y;O
f‘;C““;N;O;of;V;¤;C;¤;§;i'w;D;G;§;y;-“v-;Y;“f;}L
;j'f;A;L;%o“k;C;¤;f;/¶£;f;V;‘;f;‘;t;+;n;À;A;“¶;•;|;N
jA-N;E;¶;f;C

/@•¤¤VW\$fiu; Af%o! ÜHfiu//C/G/H%üy§åt; AfY
/F/@•|A\$¥s'†//qfiV¥X¤Óq's; C¤ifiuW¤ÛF¤æf-
|A«K¤ÓU's; C§i'w¤L¤f'sfl«|AÆ-„L¶„; |A«çí-of|V¤S
§if†¶, p|AºN"¶s"qk; v@...@¤Óq; C/S·„j|m; A
fY/F/C...„m; C§i'w¤f|iA%"‰¶...-o,,U„/¶K; A¥æLfÓ; |A
/Æ"¶H¤; C

f'v'ʃf'ʃtʃfia-N'ʃʃLÉ—'iA\$h'ʃJp'i pf'ʃaA\$EYiçð
'hCtʃfiaH-N\$i'w'içʃLÉ—'"UjA-NfUç'f'wjA«
-Nt'i,f'l f'w-çvUjA\$Nç'í'wçç'QAYH«Kfæ'stCf'V'â

« $\hat{\partial}W$

/S§h'JiG¡§fia-NfþÔA§Úþb¤"¤‰¤„¤«H¡A£¥i°¥L¡A«S¥L

/@¿ A§A›Ì‡t‡t‡§ÙCj¤

£“³ƒZ¤”fpfqA¥B¥U/åÀNC

†~¥|Q\>f^

fi]» Afiz...@NøfV+EA-b³D/?

ÜOE | G

„q «Lß ¥ØØ; A“ ꝑꝑ „ÜC“; A Ø e - wfl“ Øfl Ø i Af h Ö
/ H a q q i l
„v o K“ • L / O ; A ¶ A ¥ Ø Ø; i , — i C “ø «e § N , ø - I L ` n i A p Ö
• i f i Ø H “ Y C

§i'w'þ¥s,,D_iG_i§i'Ø§í;|¤†‡HÆ,BiA-N¥L,jW'Æ'U;A,[
„D_iG_i§§LÉ—fi}fV@,ÓØls;A‰—%ølø,a;C_i¤fV†É
‡B'A}i,,D_iG_i§i'...†ÓYfb;,iA‡t—a¥LøÓ,f'ÝC_i¤†‡H§â
§i'w'a¤i'Æ'U;AÑ¤L;_OÀ‰¤¤A‡£;Of};G{f'¤";C†‡H
—N§i'w§Æ¤i'¤"—«e,AU;A§i'w'þ¥s,,D_iG_i§fN‰of"fb\W
;A\O"v—Ù§i'w'þAf}»D,Øls;Cf|†YH¶Qz}i;A¤DfN‰of"
,Ói;C_i¤fV‰l}i,,D_iG_i§E;O‡oþ¥'‡i§‡o§LÉ—«DfP
/þ¥i;A§L†—b¥O‰ob‡Ffb¤¤C¤D‰of"þ•@•þ¤;fñ;C_i¤

§!`w'D»¥•Q,,D|G|§§ÚY·E‡¥L''-B^`A¤L·U·N·O@M¤â
«q;A¥ÙÔ°eF°`R;A‡sfia'}/Æ³,D|C|E,Y~v¥B‡¥L
;A%Rf^fia;AfA§@,,D+Z;Cj¤«K,,D|G|§,J·O%ofl'}/H§h'J
;Afie“v-Ùf^fia[,]Lfia¥ÀAfAþo°,,L¤ÙKF|Cj¤“‡
fl'',D|G|§¥L,Y‘Ö§Aþ¥hfA°e°«¤QÁ,Æfpf„Ù‡
;C§A¥i·Nfbf,‡B•Ù’†;A...g@°‘Æ¥L,¤A¤O¤L
¤;Cj¤

SI\l'wL^Ktæ;|A^N-o¤V;|A»;|D;G;§ Q;I%ofl\S'R«KF
;C;¤“%¤§;I'w;/F;A«¢«¢;fl;|Af;f;V«e'ø;§;B_!A,Ñ
;F;j;A%;—¥L\$;U;A@)—¥s;,D;G;§;f;V%;A¥X;O;|,|;¤
f;V;†;E;G;N¥X;O;|,D;G;§;f;W;ofl;...f;œ;F;A;H;¤“%f;^,D
;G;§;¥;»;†;¥;N;S;A;|’M¤;|C;¤;V%;A;|,D;G;§;f;S;L;E;—;«;°;|A
;Z;f;‡;M¤;§;T;z;C;¤“%f;„D;G;§;“%o;t;¤;|A;Z;f;‡;E;M;§
;T;z;C;¤;f;o;@;¥;y;§;g;Ø;W;Ø;U;@;†;f;ia;H;A;‡;E;P;ofl;—N;¤;O;
;C;¤;¥;|O;G

/y'kfpfia"kiA'x‡ifü,‡iC

fYF/@||AÑfaw'ce;A§!w§ihi;Cf]/`âDjG;§§i«^¥S
fŒfP%ofl"/H@fP°_»;A["§i"]»,u'S/w§,‡iA°—‰
fi||HfP§i«^¥S@_°»;A°fU'L+T|A°Z/EœâKjH|p§i
'w•t•Q,,DjG;§¥L/M°N°e,u'\$,L¥hi;AfpfóOfn;Hj¤N-o
f^,DjG;§‡íR«KfCj¤fV‰M‡§A»;i,DjG;§¥fli/‑
‡§A@/y‰N;A‡s'sfiu‡fO|p§i¥N¥S‡{f¤fC
;i@)‑¥sfiaH¶»;§i¤;AÉ¶¶Y(A-N¤¤"‑f]‑m‰v;B
"G+‰f‑;i VF/Gf"‑Yc«e)‑(O-N)x""X,,i AfZ)‑(O"‑
+†"‑q;A†Qj†é;A"‑i‑N¥X¤QCf]/†ÉF"‑‡;AfP
§i'w¥XF«Ó;A§h'J//x'x,,DjG;§e¤§i'†;A¥st‡H§Y
«Kf^¤O‰‡C;¤/xj†;AfP†‡H¥hF;C

flIr f^sA^S flìapøløjCj ðUf/Øl/Aøqylflf/GjA^hf^s«
;A^Z^E^s^U^s%o^s,Ü/FjCj^s/ØD/GjS.NOfpf,,iA§A]
>n-^sAflRflR^yØW^s@/ØjAflF^L/nøøjø/CjS^l^w^f^,DjG
i§^s^o/CjS,E^f^c(x.fff)»fl-^sQd,LsøøA§h'j,DjGjS^/E
'fl^fQfj,Ø^p§,¥X^fot^»øøA§U^p^fN^yØW^h'Afia
/%^N^cA^f^c(SA)ñT^H^c^c;Cj^s/T^H^f^,DjGjS^o^l^æß
;A§U^c^c,DjGjS^l^w^f^cBjA^a/F^cA^t^bW^f^c-Jf^c^h
/FjC

¶Ó-CiA%F¥!%E'St+A¤@ifZqA¤EF/ÓA
¥nÀÙeW'S«iA,,DiGi§ÚafNÓo—ÓfwiA¥»/
Q»/Ø.O.ØWFn"/ØlAiA,n,L¤Ó@p'j;A%oN~N~ô
‡+A£‡Óo%¶O¤iC¤§VÓA¥cf¤DiGi§@fó
‡o¥«¤PjA§ÚeØ¥.¶%¤§ÚafN¥ØW¥hF;C%oN~
»N...‡QjA—§Af¥hf—ÓjjA.Ùnžð@~fn
iC¤§Ø»i,DiGi§—B'j¤A¤U'«O_nfN§Q""iA¤f‡
§i.ØStzH†ÓJ.N.n¤q«HfCi¤»{‰};A/G/H.N°_
¤§iHjC

§N⁰¶N¥“µ⁰¤A¥£fb¤S“k|A`-¥-o@`nF[‡ÜAÍf`+`
f`w¤i“ø|A¶iFfZqA¤£FØD‡þC“¶”i,D|G¡§fÑ
ØhfþW|A¤i`f,¤QD¤§O¤jA¤Nf|Q/»Øf`+`«e¤¤
¤d“-¤AfIS¤q“H|C¡¤Ø^,D|G¡§¤ofl/»HfþW|A¤»
•i-q|R¡A“¤Ø¤¤¤fb¤iA@¤L¶Q`iA¤D/H`¤
¤Pf`+`iA¤D¥L§i`-./-f¤iC¡¤¶”i,D|G¡§f,¤-qL§i`-./-§
+z|CØH¤¥¶O¤B¤A¤N¤e¤O¤R,L“ø|A¤Øf`+`¤A¤f`+`¤
+`¤D|C¡¤¤`+`¤)iA¤¤§i¤h|A¤f¤,¤hF|C

£“ƒZ¤ƒpfqA¥B¥U/¤ÀNC

$\vdash \neg Q \rightarrow f$

«f¥É¥D/†%k¤a‰‰E/«ÓÓd\«j

“§§!ØHfb~`-»-«j-»@¶“`A\Ø`f\n¥`-»-o.iC“Æ`~\W
/F“e`U;G‡§Æ/w,L;ATf,¶`S`|A•s\HW`~\C“`fi]/\O Afiz
/”“`@‡n¥`Q@t“`F/@f\mu\MIAY~`fiM\`ific,,iA`|A`
fl]`A|iAYX~`—¤\Ø§§O\H|A`i,,D|G|§¥`fiaf,,¥`h|A/\`fhfNÖ
;iA\N“`@`I\Ø“,‰\oL-`S\U`fif`A\Gf,,¤/J“Œ`¥`C“`f`fs
/`A\N`f\n~`ñ\ñ\ñ;C“`¥`i\øhA\`t\`tfw~`n`qC\`¤
/\`œe,,D|G|§`l-`o\SA\Ø`fpf,,¤,q;A\¥`f\ñ`fpf\øL-o\N
¥`h|H|¤`fj]`AfiZ,,D|G|§`ñ\ñ\ñ-o\ñ\,iA\z\ñ\ñ\ñ`n`qC\`¤
fV\fY\É`¤,i,,D|G|§`p`j`¥`i\ñ\ñ\ñ“`f\ñ\ñ\ñ`A\\$“`O\`L`n`qC\¥`-q
f,,\\$i§O\Fi\ñ\ñ\ñ`Y\É`¤\œ`¢\bf\ñ\ñ\ñ`A`i,,D|G|§`f\ñ\ñ\ñ`X`j`jt\ø
\\$ifif\A\\$¥`fiafpf\ø\ñ\ñ\ñ`H|¤\G\H`¤\œ`@`‡\ñ\ñ\ñ`Afi]`AfiZf\ñ\ñ\ñ
“Æ`~\C\`A\~`o\T`n\ñ\ñ\ñ`A,“...@`ñ\ñ\ñ`A`|A`“\Ø`¥`h
/\`F\ñ\ñ\ñ

f,,f!E@A`fl-'f'F•|F<x..f'''@Y>y;A.y@*i*F^KY@Q.A•L/F@
-+`K.QA@,oAE^@A@ifl+'t@hF;C@>x.f''%D@+f@/
+i.c''xApPf@+O/E-ofn@A,wYy@ fl-'j'd@Ó
'wFjA<e...Ó@w,g,Lf@Ó@Y>f{iC@oF@ifl@A@xifffP@
/ÓSS@T@Q@-aF@/Q>ÓR@A@sF/Qfh@N@pt@iA@yfb
'if@^@W-@A@A@íC

¥B¤¥(¥É'þ)¥·¥[mo]fj/Ø"¤/§fZjA%ooÑ/w.†jAÆFj
"øjAAL-~Fj i\U§'...ØCØfO/ØA» i,DjGj§/AØf bW
iAµcKw"lfw§æz, jAf, /@§OjCÆ³fØfA•jHj¤} i%o}
iAt/fp«BUjA»œ«gfbfajCØœe,DjGj§§ùø„¥hjA,ØW
/pØn"qCøiF"lfwjA•¶E§AfIRflRjA¥!¥s¥L•t«O§Afia/
./n"qAt.¤£-ofPfj, Ø£-o¥!¥qC§A»i§ØC«(B¥h‰}jC
;¤iU(¥É«ØfO/ØAfPj i\UØak, jA-a/FfØ
¥]µA¿fFj//«fia/HjAfiafi»"¥XfFZ"øjAfjY£.—i¿O
iA"/@¤BjA§C/@¤BjA...µ"øfAp¥œøo, ¤Cfjh«¥Xfif
¤x·¤e/GHW/Fj, ¤A¥XfFj «¶—F/@NptjA«¤¤J
†jA', /f w¥hFjC

fA¤¥(x·f¤E/F¥É·AN†i;A«æ¤^t;A¤Ø£F/ØA»;
F,ÛAf£¶/Ø «B°¤»n"qCØNTØn¥,F¥|Ø
¥!µC¥!¶N!Døif ðæW!A¥!Ø(xif;A, 'f'†¤Ø
f,f†G§Øñ;AØV†‡fia/H»;D¡G¡§‡s/Ø§A, Ñµfl»W
F¡Af¤"‰;C¡¤†H¥—Øsh'j;AfUHfÙhf w†;C
Øfia/H»;F¡A.NfP/x.ffi¤fia"¥X/FfZ"ø¡A‡F/@/
¤;A§ØVØN/F¤;A¤/p,Û¥X«¤ØC¤;Ff ðæAf
f†xif «e¤C—µA§ØU/F¤;C·x·f¤ØN/F†i;A
¥\$ n;G¡§;Û¤Afn¥"fp/ØHS@f æ;Afbf..Û§ÚASÚFP/Ø

¥\$§||¥h-µ‡»fl—'Qd'n"qC;¤•íUfP/Fµl—º/yv;BÜ
Àº/y_iBw'Rº/yfif;AfUJ-aF§L%íAé|«¤QÁ«ö
/U£íiC

-N“æ/G§đđđAATn}¶;A“Æ“đđ“ø;A”řifZđG“«.Û
fđđ;A•sHÝX“đA’đø“đLđfa;Bfl“v;Ađ“đ%đÓ..đQđ“÷
đ%đ_đt;Ađe;Jđ}“—;CđđifV;đXđU;x“đO_đAđp;HđS;đL
·đQ;AđF;đf;đæ;Ađf;đ%đl”đS;WđđB;AđÛ;đq;”đF;đb...đW;đU
đ{đAđN;đÛ;đid;~”đn;đâ;C

‘Ý;A\$A,D[¶]É-ƒPfijy/o@...,”“Æfie;HfjN%oA-N»{
Æ¥Xflu^t;H£O‡oÓ“k;C/@“i;Afjy/ófiQ}¥—o.Ü“
i;Af~[‐]ØS[¶]ÓQ/G“i;A”Àfl}»A«[¶]«[¶]ÜA[¶]B[¶]fN—»“i;AS
<O-ØW;A¶Vflu^t;HÀQ/T“i;Af„¤LfjN%oAfjfl}»~
¿“i;A-ý(fpu;C¤‰[¶]Üsfl{fb•NiA(Gf,[¶]Sf‡[¶]Ýofl};C

¤"f\%1%H-H"«¶|fZqAf,f¥|,Ó»;FqA-xÛ
‐O'eF\%o\W...qC¶i-o{'}‐;A—äLF/¶A+ahW»\fc'A
;A§hJ'F/XIuG;§U...¶h%);C;¶A\h—\W/F—“ø|Afl”...H
...H”fVfl/yD;G;§fÛqr”Ø/p¥”fb¤\W\¶fQ\@)—;A
”‰¶f\p\‐ofp•N;C‰—fiQ\|f\¶fW+t‰);C;\¶Nf\ø\¶Q\A
fi\ø...efqC

filj/fiQ@/Ef/ñA/1..._iA|i-~fqi;ijA·N·O...A~y@.x;A
-~fj/ñ%A;A@/at;sh¥~f;gA¤f/ñ%ME“%E;|A~UO
fl”...H...H~“¤ÓOfi]q/Cfi]q/“¤;A%A%y@/n;§...åØ;j;A~d,y
/@fi-;A-N%o;Y..,fbfa;j;A%o;Y~y~fiE;Afj]ów¥XµM
;A#Ü@`n;A;/_@/M;A#º,fb...ÓN;AÓW“e“øf;F;y;A
/@M;f;J;A¤Ó;Q;A;P;V;a;N;A¤;Yx,,b,,;A;W@`l;A-aë.Ó;U;N
¤“;C;E;%A.Ó;U;f;X;H;U¤;K;U;E.;”;j;A¤-o...Ó;W;f;Ü;
`n;A;f;E;b;W...Ó;Ó;E;A;f;A...¤;E;f;]óU...Ó;C;A;_M;¤;A
/@f;S;Y;f;F¤;Ó;H;U;C

¥_jfbfM«A^gfiE«A^ofn»fl—|B<x·f>¤¤¤%»→|°_jA†Ûþts
ÑA·N“³,Df]Ø^/qA\→-fn~@ »Øy/JfZ“ø/A'b/Yœ
,ø/eøÓþC¥_j,fj\+††fia-Nø-þfj/qA(x·f)ÿs,DjG
i§_ß/ð“”“¶flÿþfjf, iA%oØ-º/qHjÿ@ »ð'þL-þO
iA†Ûþs@`n;Af^À·N¶]iA\+fjn~«O'wfi/qA',ÿ~
·N¤«jC

/E“3fZ¤~fpfqA¥B~¥Uf~yÀNC

†~¥|QCf^

/p•-«Jx°‡£·'...f É‰oÑVſ,,º[
P

¥B¤¥¤"fX«'x»B-NfjQa-a»gG/T/dH¤;A¤'DµOty/§âA@,§mQa±ÜtsÑAÑS§at"if ï+'t"/@ «'f°'m;AÀ-ofiafa x³Qa/AE/AE»i,|C¥¤¤;O'B/ðs»"¶fl-þl«Ó+tiAæ/i,N...Qa±s%|A±£/¤¤F;AS;OT"!§/iA£

„í»óX·fþFþYþTþHþiþ!þBþæFþiþAþø'wþbfþ,•þtþn-þ
„í»íCþdþflþFþAþ»þLþfþþWþiþCþþHþsþ,DþGþSþEþ,þOþ
þAþ»þ!þHþjþiþ@þÓþæþU·NþiþAUþ-fþ,þfþxþfþþÓþ
þA·Nþfþ»fl-þ'þGþHþ...þUþhþCþdþflþ/þWþoþiþAþaþþjþ
þsþ@þnþGþSþ,þ"þ%þhþHþþ"þjþNþoþ»fl-þ'þCþ»fl-þ"þEþJþAþ
þ"þ-þlþ-þKþQþAþþdþflþþWþ.þQþAþdþflþ@þ%þAþ"þ@.þQþ
þ·fþbþAþWþAþ"þ,þfþZþ@þ,þAþsþdþflþ@þ»ðuþUþ«þiþhþFþ
þCþ

YB¤¥»fl—Qj\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}xfif-|f\U{20AC}iA/@fP¤G\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}^ä
g\U{20AC}d\U{20AC}IH...|A/@@/\U{20AC}F\U{20AC}·|A\U{20AC}T\U{20AC}H\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}BA\U{20AC}AV\U{20AC},|U
/p\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}C\U{20AC}§\U{20AC}V\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}—o\U{20AC}^ä,,|A\U{20AC}Ó\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}D\U{20AC}iG\U{20AC}§\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}||«ç
Λ§,—o—\U{20AC}N\U{20AC}.|f\U{20AC}ajH\U{20AC}N\U{20AC}Ó\U{20AC}c\U{20AC},|H\U{20AC}xfif|\U{20AC}D\U{20AC}F\U{20AC}/\U{20AC}M\U{20AC}A
»|,|D\U{20AC}iG\U{20AC}§\U{20AC}V\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}F\U{20AC}C\U{20AC}^ä.../f\U{20AC}¥\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}t\U{20AC}r\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}@
|A\U{20AC}í\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}^äP\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}t\U{20AC},|B\U{20AC}'x\U{20AC}x\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}a\U{20AC}»|@...—H\U{20AC}a\U{20AC}A\U{20AC}Ó\U{20AC}X\U{20AC}«¤\U{20AC}F
|A\U{20AC}xfif@¤\U{20AC}F\U{20AC}£\U{20AC}¥\U{20AC},|N\U{20AC}E\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}|A\U{20AC}C\U{20AC}t\U{20AC}W\U{20AC}n\U{20AC}K\U{20AC}§\U{20AC}..|f\U{20AC}Q\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}p\U{20AC}
<P\U{20AC}·w\U{20AC},q\U{20AC}Af\U{20AC}p\U{20AC},f\U{20AC}^ä»|L\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}m\U{20AC}^äf\U{20AC}|f\U{20AC}ia\U{20AC}E\U{20AC}W\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}w\U{20AC}¥\U{20AC}h\U{20AC}f\U{20AC}C

YB¤¥"¶fP‡£†..iB-À|iB-ÑN;B§L/B;B-NfQÀ¤if.¿^ä
iAf)E/@HjC/jfafYQ;Af£'¶f.¿^äW"¶æ'~¥|AHH‡£
»i}f¤Sf‡¤£"¶H¤;A°Nf‡Q...~Np‡Wf‡Q...»ØHjA
fbf„fVf@/];iA\~„Lf„¥hF;C"¶f|i;DjGj§L/Q...„fh
ØHfpf;„iA§t;ziA°Q;O¤¤i§O‡B¥hF;A¥Bf„¥h-„fW
¥„n"qC;j¤iU;àZ'x;Bf„„¤%|A-„•ÀF|iAf„...¤F
f„m;A¤¤f£F@/];iC

“%^_¤;f^¤@«Ó;A¤£FfVÓ¤A»;F@;M;CÓ¤üâ
»;j;D;G;§f;¤«o;n¶Q+§\$@;YD;A¤¤§U;Ø¤¤C;¤“%
Ø¤¤s;n§j;h;C¤¤¤%;@;-f;f;FfV¤¤¤“r”;A;@;-fitfia
-N¤¤fñN;N;x¤¤¤«H;C¤¤¤“íf;‘t”;i;j;T•;—A;Í;tf;^;—A
-N§;í;t¤¤¤fia;Hf;F¤¤¤;A;Á;Í;S;Y;-N¤¤¤;SL;-N¤¤¤Q;Í;S¤¤¤;A;Í;Ó;
-j;N¤¤¤A;Í;Ó;f;¤¤¤Í;N¤¤¤A;Í;Ó;N¤¤¤¥¤¤¤;h;C

¡A@»øW«e¡A-N§I'w'ñUº¤¤QAfí,¶i'+,~¥hF¡C

-y'fZf pfqAfA-¥U/äÄNC

+~¥|QKf^

¥È—“Œœßæf w/p•”« J“Y‡{‘fW

„Ü§!w'Qt'xSL'N'U'Q'A'Y's,,D'G'§if' „"u'λ'iH
i'at'f'H' i,,D'G'§§A'fia'f's'f' B'f's'" -j's'A' «e'ø'e' -p'H
i'A't's'f'N'v'1'f'f'Q'S'A'Y's-H' -p'F'A' Ü' i'f'f'S'A'u'λ'iH'i'ø's'i'w'
'Y'F'i'A'f'n'ø'ø'e'c

Æ/@fíÉA§Lþi†'t̄qÁ-À,Þ¶«e,AU;C"‡ÉoS,DiGí§
fí†fP§A`p«_iA]Y£^o d§A;A§A`fð#q'ß/øs""-j§
iA“§CŒ·sH;A-Nf]V%lø-þA“oS";““æ/i;A;N'a/F/C
K/ÞB¥`-;H§dfu‡«e¥høf;A/S‡Q-jf!`y.;C§A“”,o-c
•ÑA/Ø«oOfÛ„,"qC§A¥B»;fiatt`fbføBjH—f—
†fbføLjHfnfn-q|RÙQASKauýD;kjC¡¤

“%¶...”»¡§,¡A§§!w'N“æo¶¥\$s,D¡G¡§fWoo!!”»¡¤¤‰
„,¡Q!“¤uFf¡l‘+”,u’§¡A¡s]Cafia/¥@W¥h‡l«H
¡C‰a/Aw-N’H‡¥LH|A¥s§§s]f^¤¤—‰ofl/¡H
h’yf!+”,u’§¡A[“]qV“z§þor”,¡QH¡¤“%¡D¡G¡§
J»¡¡¥%Q/»Øf¡l‘+”iøsH;Aøi-BN·O§A’N-N‰
A¤f”;A’æ_ /aQÇ¥“+¥h-~HfiÉA”;%L...~iA
Hñf£”»¡Of¡l‘+”sH|O’B/øs-jfi{,„iA-þFfW‰iA
¥X«Ó¥hF¡Cf£-o¥“+~F/@]”~iAf/Ø¤i§Afia[“]dºY
¡A§Afia“fiatt/w¥hF¡C¥“+§AfiaH¡A¥L»/i°_§fiÉ
¡A§A¥A„.N¤¤F/A•Q§A•O•t¤q“qjA-þH’æ/iAf£”
¤fi‡;A•t-afiat†¥k;Ct{f§SA“fia/Hfbac”;A«q¡f¡l‘+
/§i§A¡A^,D¥L§¤¤fW-þF¡A,“¿¤A£f¤A¡H¡¤

“%” i „DjGjS\$AfÛ¥h‰L] i Cj¤S!w ‘K°fiaHjGjSØ
Øfia”%¥hFjCj¤fiaH¤fØY Aœ» i „DjGjS”Ø¥‡i¥b’]
H°_SfiÆA ‘K¥h,[‡iØHjAØH.N¤fFjCj¤-N’!…-i
¥NjF@ „MjA¤S!wÛ” .b¤A¤S¤Y GjS» f!—/CjP¤x-f
‘f¤f¤fbjCj¤fiaHf^,DjGjS¥L] i T H¤OfP¤@ »¤¤¤
”iCj¤S!wÛ¥FjAÛœ¥¤GjSfi•Q¤S¤H¤Ofjy, ”iA
¥A, i B¤W@ ‘w OfP¤L¤ «¥hFjC¤N¤O¤B¤S”/H¤«ç
-o¤C’jH¤¤iU”%” „S!w” i „DjGjSSA`Ûf¤f¤ijHj¤
S!w” i „DjGj¤¤¤¤SM-Û”f¤F¤”D, Ø¤Q¤, ¤¤¤¤-f¤b¤,
¥¤Wf¤¤C’jCj¤”%” / “¤A¥‡i¤fDjA’¤¤¤¤@ ^M¤¤¤R¶i
»¤¤¤C

/@fì'x fit@!¥O%o b;A}¥s,,D;G;§fìfÑN>x f‡¥O;AµÙf ð
't‡,Ñ@/d ‡flqB/T/dH¤;Af}-N'æ/“”’¡¥·,Ñ/s“F

mf('†¥..f|A|‡t|A|‡t|j|p"¶"»D¤¥|AfYF/@Q|A¥ß
¤L¤i-N|x'Ö\¤F|H¤`‡flqAÄ|N§|i'wWFfD¤a|iCf/\Ø
/,“¤|A'¤F|x'‡t|A,ÑF§|i'w|AÖF'f|j|A‡s']b's
“F¥hFjC

fJy, /O A+@^¶flÉ b;A`% ,fVt+H i,,DjGjSj¶~Nfbµ
/O @`|;A‰o‰o¶o n¥/B;|;o+^¶fl) oñA+ ,DjGjSjQj-N
¥OjIj¶/j;B;A¥O/†·fCµo¶‡@/dH¶jA«e¥hfpf „
f pf „iQ/S¥O,J¶‡@/dH¶jA«e¥hfpf „f pf „iQ/S¥Of!j‡@
;B^ „jb;U) ‡f¶t+M;A«e¥hfpf „f pf „iQ/S¥O¶¶fljB;Y
[;B;Sj¥qBfj‡C»‡@/dfljM;A«e¥hfpf „f pf „†+H-o¥OjA
f U) ‡»‡iH¤¥hfC

f@p/@‰§,qA'~\$-o@`n¶T/A\$“f#fl†A\$A\$kf‡,„þ
jAfU»‰f~K'M‰L‰R‰QC“%/jQ;Af£¥O·‰~N/T/d
SL\‰JA«e‰C...~iA\$fl†A\$G/H‰...~fX;Af†A\$@j|¥.
f”Nf¤jA“%f¤¤.N¤¤|A¥,„þ;Af@“j|D/_¤U;Af{
„\$LA‰F;C†x¤£¥D-Nw{f|A-¤F~#flqAfUfÛ¤¥“|C

•이유는 “비영리기구”로 표기되었지만, 사실상은 “비영리법인”으로 표기되는 경우가 많다. 비영리법인은 비영리기구와는 다른 특성을 가진다. 비영리법인은 비영리기구와는 다른 특성을 가진다. 비영리법인은 비영리기구와는 다른 특성을 가진다.

„jb”\$L@S@i;A\f-K\^M@fr\^EJA\f\|;.\\$L\\$L/QA
·Na\^EAV;C\^A/TfX;A^ „bf\^@.Na«;A\f\|;»\^@.QD\QD
„jb”¥“@@{;A\f\|;E\^F;A/S.;Jf\^@b\f-K\^M\^d,qaA
fP\f\|;}-\^@AV;C]\^@gX;A-N-\^V\^K\^@hF;C\f\|;}\^@F
/\^@m\^Oo\^@{;A-N\^@C

/E“³fZ¤~fpfqA¥B~¥Uf~\NC

†~¥|Q/Ef^

f / \ \ \ \ - æ ^ . . . ö - « J f ^ ' à ; ± ¥ , " 0

„Ü|f|n|;|B|Y|P|n|F|‘|B|/|S|Y|æ|S|L|“|æ|Q|A|’|e|“|‰|p|;|A|f|L|
„Ü|f|‘|«|A|f|f|Ü|%|U|Q|E|n|J|“|¶|B|m|Ø|,|x|f|v|–|N|Y|O|w,g
§|S|l|)m|f|{;|A|“|‰|L|–|q|“|”|–|¶|X|A|‰|f|y|h,|ç|C|f|“|j|Q|;|A|N
–|o|’|a|“|–|R|f|V|“|e,|“|Ü|Q|E|n|J|¶|A|f|l|;|B|Y|“|B|S|Y|æ|B|f|i|‡|C
|Y|f|i|“|¶|f|i|“|e|f|“|‡|f|l|q|A|S|“|‰|“|‡|H|“|«|e|æ|Q|U|æ|C|f|@|‘|O|K|f|i
f|n|~|“|B|Y|d|S|E|S|L|;|A|K|–|æ|R|ç|A|–|N|f|i|;|B|Y|¶|K|d|H|“|æ|R
|Y|/|C|;|ç|C|æ|t|a|f|,|“|S|L|‘|Ü|b|A|’|x|S|L|“|…|“|f|f|i|;|A|Y|“|t|k

¤«;jA»œ`n¾fa;jAfì¤}¥fU£^ÜUjA^N-o,,Ük¥"jA,¤flî
fØ«;Q¤«F/G/Qf¤‰;A«ofn/¶¶»åLj¤FjC/GHfX
§L@#BjA^dI§L-N;A/S§ØF«ü§¤#qjA/KdH¤N#MF
/f°.§LjC#o@{—p-of¤}jB¶¶‡ax/»i;A/@“%o—Ñ«
/F//Q§E¤‰;A#/-'ÛE·ÝÑ/H¤jA#U¤‰LjA-NH¤
/Öt/øfiÉA·N“æHfia•mF¤`f`#flqB/Bf`¥`#Afil`ç
‡y¶”jA„i„/@„yjA#s]””bf`íf`¥hFjC

¥B¤¥`ß/ßKfj`¶fljA—p-ÑFfì¤}jB¶¶jA¥·flYF «fÀ
jA§#”#fiw;œ’‡,iWsjC¥O,“¥¤E‡~°Ñ°`m;A>Yf‡
‡Q§L/¶,§fiajA#‡•ØH%¤q»”œf¤¥h‰;GjA¤”@“
”f‘m>ØÓw#ßP;EjAf w¥/w†fjAf «B`#flqA`¶¶jA
jAæ¶EjA“‰f¤s,“jC

f`f‡#p¶¶flj@†‡`¶fljSj;¥·jA“i-|Kfifn”~W/s;A
¶Vf»E,q`UjA^dIH¤“¥qAf @-oFG,Uf h`#flqB/;U
fhiV””jA†fl¥Qb¤¤`#¶¶p¤¤..”jA†‡`¶flj#ßA>xiv
¶¥O/sW/pÀ¥Q¤¤CH‰¤s@fiujAjEjEfibjA...y¥¶¶P
#ßC/@-fit—/iñi`if`¥-..jA@-%-—§i`w¥X¤¤fiujC¤
§i`w¤¤jE,g`UW¤¤F†#fiafn”~jA#sf£U`§,DjGj§,“§i
`w£`#QfI#f`i`A§,-ofiat†¥#`Af `¶¶f`i`Af h`X†‡
f`i`¶flj`¶¶jV£“¶”f`i`O“,jb¤SjHj¤,jb¤D¤jA“#£f`
`§,DjGj§p§i«K`O“,jb¤A£“#L¥S«o`Of ØHjHf/,jb¤
“¶`Af h`h¥c¤qjC;¤§i`w`¥FjA-N“,jb¤@`ÝA¤tot`IÄ`
„DjGj§“GjM@“í“D/ZjA/£fb§Ú`Wfu@‡i;Cj¤H-N
‡`tÓ;¡¥XjA^,jb¤#ßGj§,¤ØOj/iA-o,o;A-o,o;Cj¤
·N`¶i`wØt#H@/@§`¶tjAfU/H#qFfW`m;A§/U‰“ß
jC

•iU‰¤l«K`§i`w,DjGj§j/fØHØf`†¶j;„jA«oS¤¤
-#f`i,ØjAæi;N...ØH«o`¶`ß/ßfW,,,jA`Of o`i`GjHj¤§i
`w,DjGj§§Ù”¤‰“%DjA^Nf]¥É“#ffb§Ùia`x;A£¤Q
«o#Qf`i`¶¤;A§Yf “if`i`¶`CjQ/p§i`E-q;A£¤Q#Q¥L
‡j¤pt`i`A^...g-BfjNjA-j,G;¤¤A¤¤S“k;A^N-o¤¤ia
/¥ØWØt;A«e/Øf¤fiajA`¶`i`“e¤Øj¤i`A§,¥X¤¤f
“¤¤C/p§i`f`¶“%O`f ØHØT-p”jA#sfia¥¶¶“%_f¤¤B
¥hFjCj¤

„,jb,,DjGj§j/ {¥h§fiÉA¥·.‡f «“Qf ØHjHj¤§i`w,,DjG
j§Nf#fia-N@HjA¥s¤¤XfijA¤¤x·fjAf Y@fj#f”¤A fW#CE
‰E/“Øf l—`iAØYl`dIfi]»AfZjC¥L/T/Hf#¤“Z`ÀA¤p§i
`f¤nf «¥¥L/T/HjC/p§i«e/Øf¤fia¤s¥L/T/H#£¤¤FjA
/E“%¤¤GjCj¤,jb¤-o;¤‰E/“Øf l—`i¤¤,ØrjA†rµM¤Q
_`VØ`ZÀ`iW/§¤¤jA¤¤DjGj§#o»f l—`¥i`O`C)–`¶“
j”-`iCj¤§i`w,DjGj§¤¤;O;Cj¤,jb,,DjGj§`_`iA#¤¤H
§Ù`{-o;A`VØ.¤¤...gfiñ «¥L¤¤“n-HØfia¥SjA/Ø¤¤o¤¤f
fbf „jH¤“%L.¤¤;O;Lfia¥S¤¤-jH¤¤sHfn¤¤“^·b;Cj¤§i`w
„DjGj§¥L`i`O/fi{`i`H¤¤A§Ù¤¤.¤¤LjA¤¤L`j`O,“
“nH“`iA.¤¤;O;ÓB`iA/Sf «¥Lf¤¤tafw-H`HjA¤¤o¤¤Sf¤¤M-o
¤¤;O;ÓB`iAf]f,“i`h¤¤;A¤¤i`if`i`§F/p§i`C¥L“`d
/fj¤A@fVfP“Ü`i`Ün;A¤¤C/Øfb...ØN‰“`ßA†¤¤D¥L
/“%Ü`i`ef-`iCj¤,jb,,DjGj§¤¤O`FjA¤¤O`FjA@`w`O
¥L¤¤-o¤¤“dI#Qf`i`-j¤¤A¤¤L,“¤¤sHjA¤¤f`i`¶`N§Ù

件”；C^oN^oOf p^oL-N^oBfia††-axif^oB^ohF^oH^o

YB¤Yfj¤-Nj¤'fj¤A\Q/Q/A\J~...;A\P\I\«\O\;A/S\A\%
Af\;/F\;A\-\^F\;^fbf\;j\;A\Q/G/H\;A\j\;oe@#;j\;Af\;/\;\E\;b
;A@)-\^f\;S\i\«\d\;i\;j\;A\;P\;]\;¶\;i\;A\;S\;A\;H\;f\;v\;f\;P\;S\;f\;i
¶\;p\;m\%;\\$^0\;...;Af\;¥\;L\;-N\;N\;L\;S\;p\;B\;]\;A\;f\;A\;p\;-\;S\;L\;e\;a\;O\;S\;U
;Q@)-N\;Y\;"\;S\;L\;-N\;f\;y\;f\;A\;U\;i\;A\;O\;.\;f\;U\;u\;f\;L\;Y\;h\;F\;Q@
-S\;E\;F\;]\;q\;A\;p\;o\;*\;a\;e\;f\;{\;j\;}\;o\;r\;A\;f\;l\;Q\;C\;f\;z\;F\;T\;/\;O\;A\;f\;x\;p\;
,\;w\;F\;A\;p\;M\;f\;Z\;-N\;f\;/\;t\;E\;"\;F\;-\;e\;Y\;X\;«\;Y\;h\;A\;Y\;F\;...X\;P\;-\;C\;O
'd\;G\;H\;A\;p\;h\;Y\;e\;y\;j\;A\;f\;U\;(\;i\;«\;L\;A\;»\;,D\;i\;G\;S\;f\;o\;f\;z\;O\;f\;j\;'\;t
/\;E\;f\;n\;j\;A\;J\;Z\;g\;f\;v\;E\;p\;o\;A\;N\;E\;,\;Q\;N\;«\;g\;a\;m\;C\;A\;f\;n\;Y\;Y\;H
e\;F\;"\;R\;j\;A\;p\;o\;f\;h\;«\;Y\;X\;-o\;H\;h\;f\;V\;/\;h\;D\;G\;S\;f\;Y\;p\;
;A\;Y\;j\;p\;@\;S\;Y\;O\;o\;b\;f\;P\;W\;f\;.\;f\;Y\;x\;j\;A\;f\;i\;x\;p\;-\;J\;f\;{\;j\;A\;-N\;S\;j\;Y\;f\;i\;f\;
p\;O\;f\;...\;f\;j\;A\;f\;P\;Y\;L\;r\;"/\;G\;T\;Q\;f\;W\;f\;i\;A\;@)\;a\;Y\;-f\;Z\;/\;h\;A\;Y\;H\;f\;f\;,
A\;i\;C\;i\;p\;f\;j\;},D\;i\;G\;S\;,\;O\;Y\;S\;Y\;p\;A\;j\;A\;f\;p\;S\;f\;q\;H\;i\;p\;f\;V\;/\;h\;
,,D\;i\;G\;S\;p\;f\;H\;»\;j\;p\;m\%;,\;q\;A\;Y\;L\;f\;f\;h\;j\;O\;N\;N\;j\;A\;-\;,\;H\;W\;Y\;q
-N\;Y\;O\;j\;H\;p\;p\;f\;o\;m\%;f\;i\;f\;x\;x\;f\;h\;-a\;S\;L\;B\;j\;A\;f\;j\;X\;W\;f\;.\;f\;o\;p\;
Y\;o\;e\;,\;i\;e\;A\;p\;o\;f\;l\;f\;E\;p\;f\;t\;z\;C\;i\;p\;f\;j\;},D\;i\;G\;S\;p\;Y\;S\;f\;f\;t\;z\;C
j\;p\;N\;«\;a\;q\;A\;p\;e\;Y\;O\;o\;b\;@/\;K\;j\;A\;V\;F\;@\;f\;W\;-o\;O\;"/\;x\;-a\;F\;K
f\;W\;Y\;-\;e\;j\;A\;S\;h\;J\;,D\;i\;G\;S\;S\;A\;Y\;f\;t\;p\;-\;J\;f\;{\;j\;f\;X\;-\;f\;Y\;x\;j\;A\;n\;Y\;L\;N\;N
S\;j\;Y\;p\;`O\;Y\;Y\;O\;j\;C\;f\;t\;j\;A\;f\;t\;j\;l\;p\;/\;x\;a\;F\;Y\;O\;o\;b\;j\;A\;S\;Y
p\;i\;O\;j\;A\;f\;P\;F\;K\;f\;W\;Y\;-\;e\;,\;p\;A\;W\;a\;j\;A\;O\;F\;f\;j\;j\;A\;P\;]\;p\;-\;J
f\;Y\;h\;F\;j\;A\;E\;.\;f\;j\;C

¥B¤¥fV/¢Ûq¥SSifV†¢fZiA¥L~»«o·O·d«s;Aß
//o·t·w‡ßA·Q·D;G;S¥SSiWf;A¤ß/¢S;L†/G;Qà
I;A·t;o,U‡efia·N·O§U·F;C·N·O¥fiaHfjh;A¥t¶·Q/G
fN;S;‡BA·flaf;S;U;C;f;¥sH¥hf;S;¥bA;O

£“¾Z¤~fpfqAfA~¥/U/¤ÀNC

$\vdash \neg Q f \wedge$

‘Bøs»J«¶°_q»æ°ìd„ÀØ«I«’

»p|¶fl¥s,,DjGj§§A<Ofì,Ø““HjA‘,¤%¤¥h““jA§§Øj¤Ó

‘*Y[il]B[is]IY[il]M[i]A...[il]f[is]i[il]’/i/> f[is]iL[il]A^,[il]b[is]a[il]m[is]i—
‘e[i]A[is]f[is]i@`n[i]G[i]S[is]Ön[il]W[i]’,”,[il]b[is]Ö[il]C[i]S[is]i A’ç
“*Ö*%*Ü*j[il] ‘K[il]Ö[il]U%*Ü*C[il]’/i> /H[il]S[is]i/f[is],*Ü*X@f[is]i C[il]C[il]y[il]”-j[il]A[il]Y,
.Ö[il]f[is]i]j[il]A[il]Y[il]S,,D[il]G[il]S[is]f[is]i%*Ü*E[il]n°/iA[il]A[il]f[is]—f[is]iS[is]Ö[il]g[il]i|
i[il]S[is],*Ü*b[is]w[is]oe@`*Ü*A[il]G[il]O[il]f[is]—i[il]A[is]Ü[il]U[is]f[is]B[is]Ö[il]f[is]t[is]H[il]A[il]E
f[is]i^Üf[is]i@`*Ü*U[il]C[il]*

„þÝD;G;S;f;„ð;f;þ;L;þ;H;H;f;„E;N;„n;J
þ;E;„þ;A;f;^;t;af;w;i;A;„y;‘f;þ;A;„þ;g;S;f;‘t;A;„F;Y;E;þ;A
‘æ;þ;N;„o;A;„e;þ;g;S;f;‘þ;y;i;A;„þ;O;Y;f;@;„M;C;„þ;b;P;‘E
“þ;A;„E;„—;S;V;„þ;@;P;W;S;C;„þ;f;I;W;S;Q;A;„p;N;f;þ;
þ;X;S;“i;—;þ;A;S;V;„þ;B;f;] „A;f;Z;þ;f;„þ;f;] „p;þ;H;B;þ;P;] „i;—;þ;
þ;C

»pÑfl.,DjGj§.J\Ofpf „jA'œØ¶ÀdfNØjA” „j-Nf „‡§L
„Cjœ`/, „DjGj§£Yi» .° „AfÛj „DjGj¥“%“%.. „Af° „
f – „Cjœf ¥“%“% „M§L“ „jAœ“† „Aœœ“ A“p¥B

*f, Ø Æ b; A' , f O E ... -j B y v i B y _i B /fif/B » fl- 'f i
» ^¶fl; A "pf C o y „D; G i §§ A » l y f t , -Jf {A f pf „fpf „i A n
» q I p s /H a R j A H S Y S i , U S y h F i A E 'i C*

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